# STATE OF CONNECTICUT

### **House of Representatives**

General Assembly

File No. 351

February Session, 2014

Substitute House Bill No. 5442

House of Representatives, April 3, 2014

The Committee on Human Services reported through REP. ABERCROMBIE of the 83rd Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the House, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

# AN ACT CONCERNING THE STATE-ADMINISTERED GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 17b-104 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 3 1, 2014):
- 4 (c) On and after July 1, 1995, the payment standards for families
- 5 receiving assistance under the temporary family assistance program
- 6 [and the state-administered general assistance program] shall be equal
- 7 to seventy-three per cent of the AFDC standards of need in effect June
- 8 30, 1995.
- 9 Sec. 2. Section 17b-191 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 10 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2014*):
- 11 (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 17b-190, 17b-195, as
- 12 amended by this act, and 17b-196, as amended by this act, the

13 Commissioner of Social Services shall operate a state-administered 14 general assistance program in accordance with this section and 15 sections 17b-131, 17b-193, 17b-194, as amended by this act, 17b-197 and 16 17b-198. Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, on and 17 after October 1, 2003, no town shall be reimbursed by the state for any 18 general assistance medical benefits incurred after September 30, 2003, 19 and on and after March 1, 2004, no town shall be reimbursed by the 20 state for any general assistance cash benefits or general assistance 21 program administrative costs incurred after February 29, 2004.

(b) [No earlier than September 1, 2003, but not later than October 1, 2003, the The state-administered general assistance program [pursuant to this section and any general assistance program operated by a town shall provide cash assistance of (1) two hundred dollars per month [to a single] for an unemployable person upon determination of such person's unemployability; (2) two hundred dollars per month for a [single transitional individual] <u>transitional person</u> who is required to pay for shelter; and (3) fifty dollars per month for a [single transitional individual] <u>transitional person</u> who is not required to pay for shelter. [No earlier than September 1, 2003, but not later than October 1, 2003, eligible families shall receive cash assistance in an amount that is fifty dollars less than the standard of assistance such family would receive under the temporary family assistance program.] The standard of assistance paid for individuals residing in rated boarding facilities [,] shall remain at the level in effect on August 31, 2003. No [individual] person shall be eligible for cash assistance under the program if eligible for cash assistance under any other state or federal cash assistance program. The standards of assistance set forth in this subsection shall be subject to annual increases, as described in subsection (b) of section 17b-104.

(c) To be eligible for cash assistance under the program, a person shall (1) be (A) eighteen years of age or older; (B) a minor found by a court to be emancipated pursuant to section 46b-150; [(C) under eighteen years of age and a member of a family eligible for cash or medical assistance under the program;] or [(D)] (C) under eighteen

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years of age and the commissioner determines good cause for such person's eligibility, and (2) not have assets exceeding two hundred fifty dollars or, if such person is married, such person and his or her spouse shall not have assets exceeding five hundred dollars. In determining eligibility, the commissioner shall not consider as income Aid and Attendance pension benefits granted to a veteran, as defined in section 27-103, or the surviving spouse of such veteran. No person who is a substance abuser and refuses or fails to enter available, appropriate treatment shall be eligible for cash assistance under the program until such person enters treatment. No person whose benefits from the temporary family assistance program have terminated as a result of time-limited benefits or for [compliance] failure to comply with a program requirement shall be eligible for cash assistance under the program.

- (d) Prior to or upon discontinuance of assistance, a person previously determined to be a transitional [individual] <u>person</u> may petition the commissioner to review the determination of his or her status. In such review, the commissioner shall consider factors, including, but not limited to: (1) Age; (2) education; (3) vocational training; (4) mental and physical health; and (5) employment history and shall make a determination of such person's ability to obtain gainful employment.
- Sec. 3. Subsection (a) of section 17b-194 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2014):
  - (a) For the purposes of this section and sections 17b-131, 17b-191, as amended by this act, to 17b-193, inclusive, 17b-195, as amended by this act, 17b-197 and 17b-198, (1) an "employable person" means one (A) who is sixteen years of age or older but less than sixty-five years of age; and (B) who has no documented physical or mental impairment prohibiting such person from working or participating in an education, training or other [work readiness] work-readiness program, or who has such an impairment which is expected to last less than two

months, as determined by the commissioner; (2) an "unemployable person" means a person who (A) is under sixteen years of age or sixtyfive years of age or older or fifty-five years of age or older with a history of chronic unemployment; (B) has a physical or mental impairment prohibiting such person from working or participating in an education, training or other work-readiness program, which is expected to last at least six months, as determined by the commissioner; (C) is pending receipt of supplemental security income, Social Security income or financial assistance through another program administered by the Department of Social Services; (D) is needed to care for a child under two years of age or to care for an incapacitated child or spouse; (E) is a full-time high school student in good standing; or (F) is a VISTA volunteer; and (3) a ["transitional individual" means a person] "transitional person" means one (A) who has a documented physical or mental impairment which prevents employment and is expected to last at least two months, but less than six months, as determined by the commissioner, and who has a recent connection to the labor market, unless circumstances precluded participation in the labor force, as determined by the commissioner; or (B) whose determination of unemployability or disability, as defined by the commissioner, is pending and who provides medical documentation of a severe physical or mental impairment which is expected to last at least six months. A person who is a substance abuser shall be required to participate in treatment, including counseling, and shall be eligible for assistance while waiting for treatment.

Sec. 4. Section 17b-195 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2014*):

Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, when a person who is ineligible for financial assistance due to his <u>or her</u> employability status is currently in or enters a residential substance abuse treatment facility, the [town] <u>Department of Social Services or the Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services</u> shall pay his <u>or her</u> room and board while at such facility, [as an expense reimbursable under the general assistance program by the Department of Social

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114 Services or the Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services, 115 provided the person is eligible to receive medical assistance. [The town 116 shall be responsible for these costs until the date upon which the 117 administration of the general assistance program is assumed by the 118 state or is officially delegated to a town by the Commissioner of Social 119 Services, at which time the Department of Social Services or the 120 Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services shall assume 121 these costs.] Such assistance shall be paid directly to the treatment 122 facility at a rate established by the Department of Social Services or 123 negotiated by the Department of Mental Health and Addiction 124 Services.

Sec. 5. Section 17b-196 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2014*):

[A] Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (c) of section 17b-191, as amended by this act, a person (1) at least eighteen years of age and under twenty-one years of age, (2) living with his or her family [which] that is receiving benefits under the temporary family assistance program, and (3) who would be an eligible dependent in such program if under the age of eighteen shall be eligible for state-administered general assistance in the amount of assistance such person would be eligible for as a dependent in such family under the temporary family assistance program.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:				
Section 1	July 1, 2014	17b-104(c)		
Sec. 2	July 1, 2014	17b-191		
Sec. 3	July 1, 2014	17b-194(a)		
Sec. 4	July 1, 2014	17b-195		
Sec. 5	July 1, 2014	17b-196		

#### Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In section 5, "of the general statutes" was deleted for consistency with other provisions of the statutes.

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**HS** Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

#### **OFA Fiscal Note**

#### State Impact:

Agency Affected	Fund-Effect	FY 15 \$	FY 16 \$
Department of Social Services	GF - Potential	Less than	Less than
	Savings	10,000	10,000

#### Municipal Impact: None

#### Explanation

The bill eliminates references to assistance for families under the State Administered General Assistance (SAGA) program. In general, the SAGA program serves single adults, while the Temporary Family Assistance (TFA) program serves families. Over the past year, the number of SAGA cases categorized as "family" has varied between one and four (out of over 5,000 cases in total). It is unclear whether these cases would be able to migrate to other state assistance programs, such as TFA. If the cases are closed out entirely, there may be a minimal savings to the state.

The bill makes several other technical and clarifying changes that conform the statute to current practice. There is no associated fiscal impact.

#### The Out Years

The annualized ongoing fiscal impact identified above would continue into the future subject to inflation.

# OLR Bill Analysis sHB 5442

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE STATE-ADMINISTERED GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

#### SUMMARY:

This bill makes several changes to the State Administered General Assistance (SAGA) program, which, under the law, provides cash assistance to (1) childless adults unable to work for medical reasons and (2) families that do not qualify for other state assistance.

The bill gives the Department of Social Services (DSS) discretion to set certain SAGA assistance rates by eliminating requirements that (1) the SAGA payment standards for families equal 73% of the former Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program standard of need in effect on June 30, 1995 and (2) a family eligible for SAGA receive \$50 less than the standard assistance the family would receive under the Temporary Family Assistance (TFA) program (which succeeded AFDC).

It also (1) makes ineligible for SAGA benefits a person who is under age 18 and a member of a family eligible for SAGA benefits and (2) establishes a \$500 asset cap for married couples receiving SAGA. By law, the asset cap for an individual is \$250.

The bill also limits the amount of benefits a person can receive who is (1) age 18 to 21 and (2) living with his or her family that is receiving TFA benefits. Under current law, such a person would be eligible for SAGA funds in the amount he or she would be eligible for as an individual under TFA. The bill instead limits the amount of SAGA funds such a person may receive to the amount for which he or she would be eligible as a dependent in a family, rather than an individual, receiving TFA funds.

The bill also makes several minor, technical, and conforming changes.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2014

#### **BACKGROUND**

#### SAGA and TFA

SAGA initially provided benefits to families who were ineligible for assistance through TFA, the state's version of the federal Temporary and Needy Family (TANF) program. Under former federal TANF eligibility guidelines, families in which the custodian was not biologically related to the children were not eligible for benefits. SAGA provided assistance to those families until the federal eligibility guidelines were expanded to include such families. By law, to be eligible for SAGA, a family must be ineligible for other state assistance programs. Thus, such families are currently ineligible for SAGA benefits. As noted above, SAGA, by law, assists families that do not qualify for these programs and unmarried individuals unable to work for medical reasons.

#### **COMMITTEE ACTION**

**Human Services Committee** 

Joint Favorable Yea 18 Nay 0 (03/18/2014)